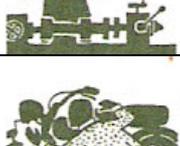


A. What People Do

A toolmaker makes tools.		Is this toolmaker making tools now?	No, he isn't. He is smoking a cigarette.
An electrician lays electric wires.		Is this electrician laying electric wires now?	No, he isn't. He is reading a newspaper.
Bricklayers build houses.		Are these bricklayers building a house now?	No, they aren't. They are playing cards.
Painters paint walls.		Are these painters painting a wall now?	No, they aren't. They are drinking beer.
Gardeners dig the garden.		Are these gardeners digging the garden now?	... They are playing football in the garden.
A fitter puts work pieces together.		Is this fitter putting a work pieces together now?	... He is chopping wood.
A turner works at the lathe.		Is this turner He is sharpening a pencil.
A white-collar worker works in the office.	 He is cleaning his motor cycle.
A typist usually types letters.	 She is powdering her face.
A student studies his lessons.	 He is sleeping .
<p>فۆرمی کاتی ناسایی باس لهو کار یا نیشانه دهکا که دووپاته دهینهوه ! Every day, always, usually</p>	<p>فۆرمی کاتی نیدامه‌دار باس لهو کار و کرده‌وانه دهکا که له دهمی فسه‌کردندا ههر نیدامه‌یان ههیه ! Now</p>		

B. At the Garage

A car comes up the road and stops in front of a garage. A pretty girl is at the steering wheel.

The girl: Can you service the car, please?

Tom: Certainly, we can.

The girl: But I'm in a terrible hurry, you know.

Tom: Well, we can do it in about an hour, I think.

The girl: All right, I can wait in that restaurant over there. Please wash the car, too, and fill the tank.

Tom: All right, madam.

First Tom washes the car.	02:00	(It is two o'clock.) Look , now Tom is washing the car.
Then he drives the car into the workshop.	02:20	(It is twenty minutes past two.) Listen , now he is driving the car into the workshop.
He opens the bonnet and inspects the engine.	02:25	(It is twenty-five minutes past two.) Now he is inspecting the engine.
He cleans the filter of the carburettor.	02:30	(It is half past two.) Now he is cleaning
After that he changes the sparking plugs.	02:40	(It's ...) Look , now he is ...
Then he greases the steering mechanism with the grease gun.	02:45	(It's ...) Look , now he is ...
After that he replaces the bulb of the left headlight.	02:50	(It's ...) Look , now he is ...
Finally he fills the tank.	03:00	(It's ...) Look , now he is ...
<p>فۆرمی کاتی ناسایی بۆ نیشیک بهکارده هیندرئ که بهرده و امکاری و دریزه ی ههبن ! First, then, after, that, at last</p>		<p>فۆرمی کاتی نیدامهدار جهختکردن له سهه نهو نیشانه ی که له کاتی حازردا دهقهومین ! Now, look, listen</p>

به کار هینانی کردار			
بۆ فۆرمی کاتی نیدامهدار	بۆ فۆرمی کاتی ناسایی		
بۆ نهو نیشانهی که نه لان دهقه و مین و ماوهیهک نیدامهیان ههیه	بۆ نهو نیشانهی که پهیتا پهیتا و له روی عاده تهوه دهقه و مین	بۆ نهو نیشانهی که بهرده و امکاری و درێژ هیان ههیه	بۆ نهو نیشانهی که دهوامیان کورت و کهمه
<p>Look he is chopping wood. Listen, the engine is working. It's 5 o'clock. The workers are leaving the factory.</p> <p>look listen now it's 7 o'clock</p>	<p>He repairs cars. (نیشه که ی نهوهیه) She drinks tea every day. (نهو چایی خۆره) I smoke. (من جگهره کیشم) He usually shaves in the morning.</p> <p>every day every month every morning every evening usually always often (هه میشه) Never (هیچ کات)</p>	<p>First he washes the car. Then he greases the steering mechanism. After that he inspects the engine. Finally he fills the tank.</p> <p>first then after that finally</p>	<p>The razor falls to the floor. He cuts his face. He burns his lips. He jumps out of bed.</p>

Lesson 7 Exercises

1. لهو رستانه ی خواره وه ، فۆرمی دروستی کاتی ناسایی و نیدامهدار به کار بینه .

A.

1. Look, Tom is (to hurry) to the station.
2. He (to hurry) to the station every morning.
3. Tom's mother (to go) shopping every Saturday.
4. Look, she (to buy) peaches.
5. The policemen (to do) their duty every day.
6. Tom suddenly (to wake up) and (to jump) out of bed.
7. The workmen always (to stand) at their workbenches.
8. It's 9 o'clock. The foreman (to check) the work pieces.
9. I (to go) to the cinema now.
10. Andy Capp (to smoke) twenty cigarettes a day.
11. My mother often (to watch) TV.
12. Look, the apprentices (to mark) holes with their centre punches.

13. He is a painter. Usually he (to paint) chairs, tables and doors. But now (to paint) our entrance-hall.
 14. Listen, the bricklayer (to make) a hole in the wall with a pneumatic drill.

B. Where is your father? He (to sit) in the dining-room. He (to smoke) his pipe and (to read) the evening paper. And what your mother (to do)?

She (to stand) in the garden. She (to chat) with the neighbours. She (to go) into the garden every evening and always (to chat) with the people next door. What they (to talk) about just now? They (to talk) about Tom. Mother (to tell) the neighbours about her son:

“He (to leave) the house at half past six every morning. He usually (to run) to the station. He often (to lose) his things. He never (to clean) his shoes. He always (to take) his father’s cuff links and razor blades.” – Where is Tom now? He (to stand) next to his car. He (to go) to see his girl friend tonight. Look at Tom. What he (to do)? He (to inspect) his car. The engine (not to run). What Tom (to hold) in his hands? He (to hold) a spanner. He (to take out) the filter of the carburettor at the moment. A nut (to fall) out. Now he (to look for) the nut. But he cannot find it. Listen, he (to swear) now. Suddenly he (to shut) the bonnet, then he (to take) his tools, (to leave) his car and (to run) into the house. Finally he (to come) out of the house again and takes his bicycle.

II. Look at the pictures below and write or tell the story about “Mr. West’s Walk in the park”. The questions and the new words below may help you:



Picture 1:

How many men are there in the picture? What are they doing? → to walk in the park. Who is Mr. West? → the man with the stick. What is the name of the other man? → Mr. Green. Mr. West looks like a gentleman. Why? What is he wearing? → trousers, jacket, hat. Mr. Green looks like a workman. Why? What is he wearing?

Is Mr. Green holding something under his arm? Where are these two men going?

Who is nearer to the chair?

Picture 2:

What is Mr. Green doing? → to turn his head, to see Mr. West.

What is Mr. West thinking? → want to be the first at the chair, to be tired, want a rest. And what is Mr. Green thinking?

Picture 3:

Who is beginning to walk faster? What is Mr. Green doing?

Picture 4:

What are the two men doing now? Who is running faster?

Picture 5:

What is Mr. Green doing now? → to try to stop Mr. West. Is there something in Mr. Green's left hand? Look at Mr. West's face. Is he smiling? Why?

Picture 6:

What is Mr. Green holding in his hand? → a notice. What can you read on the notice? → wet. Is Mr. still smiling, when he reads the notice? What is Mr. Green's job?

Reading Text

A Day in Tom's life

One Monday morning Tom is standing at the bus stop and waiting for a bus. He is very tired and not very happy, because he has a long day ahead of him. Suddenly the bus comes and Tom gets on. A lot of people are sitting downstairs, so he goes upstairs and finds a seat. While the bus is moving along, he looks out of the windows. It's almost nine o'clock, and everybody is going to work. Some are walking, some are driving cars, and some are riding bikes. They are all hurrying, because they must all be at work by nine o'clock. Soon the bus arrives at the garage and Tom gets off. As soon as he enters the garage, his boss, Mr. Watson, tells him to start work right away and to service a car. Wearily Tom begins to work. He opens the bonnet and inspects the engine, cleans the filter of the carburettor, changes the oil, checks the sparking plugs, and finally starts to fill the petrol tank. While he is filling the tank, he looks at his watch. It is 10.30. Every day at this time he has a tea break. He smiles as he thinks of his short rest. Then suddenly he hears his boss's voice.

Mr. Watson: What are you doing now, Tom?

Tom: I'm just filling the petrol tank.

Mr. Watson: Good. Well, hurry up. Mr. Campbell is waiting for his car.

Tom: All right.

Mr. Watson: And when you are finished, you can have a look at that motorcycle over there. There is no time for your tea break today.

And then Mr. Watson goes to his office. Tom swears. "What a life!" he thinks.

Word Kist

He has a long day ahead of him.	نەو رۆژنیکى درىژى له پيش دايه.
to get on the bus	سواری ئۆتۆبوس (پاس) بوون
to get off the bus	له ئۆتۆبوس (پاس) دابهزین
so	بۆیه، چونکه، لهبهرنهوه
seat	جىي دانیشتن
The bus is moving along.	ئۆتۆبوسهكه وهري كهوت.
bike (bicycle)	دووچرخه (پاسكىل)
They must be at work by nine.	نەوان دەبى ساعەت 9 لەسەر کار بن.
to start right away	بەپەله دەستپىکردن
wearily (adv)	ماندوو، شەكەت، پەشيو
oil	رۆن
tea break	وهختى چايى له بهينى نيشدا، چايى هسانهوه (بهركوله چايى)
voice	دهنگ

II. Grammar Units

1.

له لاپهري 3 دا جياوازي نيوان فۆرمى كاتى ناسايى و فۆرمى كاتى نيدامهدار روون كراوهتهوه. پيت وايه كام يهك لهم رستانه وهك عادهت بهريوهدهچن:

- Tom goes to work at nine.
- He is standing at the bus stop.
- He has a tea break every day.

2.

له نینگلستان بو نەو نيشانهى كه پهيتا پهيتا و لهروى عادهتهوه پيكدین، له فۆرمى كاتى ناسايى كهلك وهردهگيرى. فۆرمى كاتى ناسايى - ش نەو كاته كهلكى ليوهردهگيرى كه چەند نيشى زنجيرههه بهدواى يهكدا بين. فۆرمى كاتى ناسايى لهسەر دريژهدانى نيشهكان جهخت ناك، بهلكوو لهراستيدا يهك به دواى يهكدا تهواويان دهكا. نەو رستانهه خوارهوه به دواى يهكداو له جيگاي دروستى خوياندا دابن:

- Tom goes to bed.
- He comes home for tea.
- He goes to the garage at nine.
- He hurries off to evening school.
- Tom wakes up at a quarter to seven.

3.

شيوهههكى تر كه بو كهلك وهرگرتن له فۆرمى كاتى ناسايى ههيه، نهمهيه كه نهگەر نيمه بمانهوي باسى رودانى كاريكى كورت دهوام بكهين كه دريژهى نهين. نهم رستانهه خوارهوه لهگهڵ نووسراوه كوردپهكان بخوينهوه و بلئ كام لىكدانهوه بو ديرهكان دروسته :

- Here comes Mother with the tea.
- Tom jumps on his bicycle.
- Tom is waiting for a bus.

- (A) نيشهكه زور كورت دريژهه ههيه.
 (B) نيشهكه تازه پيكهاتوه و ماوهههك دريژهه دهين.
 (C) تهنيا دهگيرينهوه كه چ قهوماوه، كات ليرهدا لهبهرچاو ناگيرى.

III. Drills

زانستی گراماتیکی خوتان بهتاقی کهنهوه. نهگهر له تاقیکردنهوهکه دا ههلهتان ههپوو، ههول بدهن له جاری تر دا ههلهکتان راست کهنهوه.

1. Put in the correct present tense forms:

- a) Listen, Tom (come) upstairs.
- b) First he (go) to the bus stop. Then he (get) on the bus.
- c) The tea cup (fall) onto the floor.
- d) The car (belong) to Mr. Campbell.
- e) Tom (want) to inspect the car.

2. Form sentences:

- a) Jenny and Tom go to the bus stop. Tom
Tom goes to the bus stop.
- b) They want to go to work. She
- c) Tom and Jenny get on the bus. Jenny
- d) They find a seat. Tom
- e) Mr. Watson and Mr. Campbell tell Tom to service the car. Mr.
Watson
- f) Tom and his friends always have a tea break. Tom

3. Change the following sentences an in the example given:

- a) Tom wants to go to work.
Tom is going to work.
- b) Jenny wants to have breakfast.
- c) Mr. Watson wants to leave his office.
- d) Mr. Campbell wants to wait for the bus.
- e) Tom wants to inspect the engine.
- f) I want to fill the tank.
- g) Father wants to sleep.
- h) We want to learn English.

4. Transform the following sentences according to the example given:

(Note the change in the meaning./ سرنج بده به نال و گۆری ماناکان.)

- a) The Wests are working in the garden.
The Wests work in the garden.
- b) Tom is having a tea break.
- c) Jenny is washing her face in the bathroom.
- d) Tom is helping his mother in the kitchen.
- e) Tom is changing the oil of that old car over there.
- f) Mr. Watson is going back to his office.
- g) Tom is beginning to swear.
- h) Mother is carrying a shopping bag under her arm.

5. What does Tom do every morning?
- a) He ... at a quarter past six. (to wake up)
 - b) He ... to the bathroom. (to run)
 - c) He ... the electric razor. (to take)
 - d) He ... to shave in a hurry. (to begin)
 - e) He ... at his watch. (to look)
 - f) He ... his pyjamas. (to take off)
 - g) He ... his shirt and trousers. (to put on)
 - h) He ... a cup of tea. (to have)
 - i) He ... the house. (to leave)

IV. Revision Exercises

1. Read the text 'A Day in Tom's Life again and answer these questions:

- a) Where is Tom standing one Monday morning?
- b) What is he doing?
- c) Where does Tom find a seat in the bus?
- d) What does Tom do while the bus is moving along?
- e) What does Tom do when the bus arrives at the garage?
- f) What does Mr. Watson tell him?
- g) What is Tom doing when Mr. Watson calls him?
- h) Who is waiting for his car?

2. Complete these sentences:

- a) Tom is very tired and unhappy, because ...
- b) Suddenly the bus ... and Tom gets on.
- c) A lot of people are sitting ...
- d) As soon as Tom ... the garage, his boss tells him to start work ...
- e) Tom ... the bonnet of the car and ... the engine.
- f) He suddenly ... his boss's voice.
- g) Mr. Campbell is ... for his car.

3. Fill in the correct present tense forms:

- a) Motor mechanics (work) in a garage.
- b) Tom (want) to clean the filter of the carburettor.
- c) Where is Tom? He (fill) the petrol tank now.
- d) What are you doing? I (inspect) the engine of my car.
- e) It is 10.30. Every day at this time Tom (to have) a tea break.
- f) I always (come) home at this time.
- g) I'm just (have) a short rest.
- h) I (see) what you mean.
- i) First Tom (get off) the bus and then he (enter) the garage.

4. Translate:

- (a) سه‌پرکه، شه‌معی (ماشین) له دهستی من دایه.
(b) نه‌و شه‌ریکه‌یه هی Mr. Berryman ه.
(c) هه‌موو روژانی دووشه‌مه، Tom ده‌چیتته مه‌کتبه‌بی نیواران.
(d) Tom ده‌رکه‌ی کاربراتوری سه‌پاره کۆنه‌که ده‌کاته‌وه، سافی (فیلتر) ی گازه‌که‌ی خاوین ده‌کاته‌وه و روژنه‌که‌ی ده‌گۆری.
(e) گورج به، نیمرو و هختی چایی خواردنه‌وه نییه.

V. Test

1. Put in the correct present tense forms:

- a) Where is Jenny? She (to powder) her face. She (want) to go to the cinema.
b) Her boy friend (wait) outside in his car.
c) Tom suddenly (look) out of the window.
d) His screwdriver (fall) to the floor.
e) I'm just (have) a cup of tea.
f) What is Tom doing now? He (swear).
g) Tom's father is in the dining-room. Usually he (have) a glass of whisky. But now he (drink) a glass of milk.

2. Translate:

- (a) له‌پریک دا نه‌و (ژن) له ئۆتۆبوسه‌که داده‌به‌زئ.
(b) نه‌وه چی ده‌که‌ی Tom ؟ من هه‌ر نیستئ خه‌ریکی نه‌وژهن کردنه‌وه‌ی نه‌م چرایه‌م.
(c) هه‌موو روژیک 20 Andy Capp جگه‌ره ده‌کیشئ.
(d) من پیمخۆشه هه‌ر نیستیکه په‌نجه‌ره‌که بکه‌مه‌وه.
(e) Jenny هه‌ر نیستئ ده‌چیتته سینه‌ما .

- II. 1. a) c) ; 2. e) c) b) d) a); 3. a)C; b)A; c)B;
- III. 1. a) is coming; b) goes; gets; c) falls; d) belongs; e) wants;
2. b) wants; c) gets; d) finds; e) tells; f) always has;
3. ههموو رستهكان وهك يهك دروست دهكرين
4. b) has; c) washes; d) helps; e) changes; f) goes back; g) begins; h) carries;
5. a) wakes up; b) runs; c) takes; d) begins; e) looks; f) takes off; g) puts on; h) has;
i) leaves;
- IV. 1. a) He is standing at the bus stop. b) He is waiting for a bus. c) He finds a seat upstairs. d) He looks out of the window. e) Tom gets off. f) Mr. Watson tells him to start work right away. g) He is just filling the petrol tank of a car.
h) Mr. Campbell is waiting for his car.
2. وهلامهكاني نهم بهشه به خويندنهوهي نووسراوهكه روون دهبنهوه.
3. a) work; b) wants; c) he is filling; d) I am inspecting; e) has; f) come; g) having;
h) see; i) gets off; enters;
4. a) look; I have a sparking plug in my hand.
b) This factory belongs to Mr. Berryman.
c) Tom goes to evening school every Monday.
d) Tom opens the bonnet of the old car, cleans the filter of the carburettor, and change the oil.
e) Hurry up! There is no time for your tea break today.
- V. 1. a) is powdering; wants; b) is waiting; c) looks; d) falls; e) having; f) is swearing;
g) has; is drinking.
2. a) Suddenly she gets off the bus. b) What are you doing, Tom? I 'm mending this lamp. c) Andy Capp smokes twenty cigarettes a day. d) I want to open the Window now. e) Jenny is going to the cinema.